



# Formula Matematika Penting

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$n(A \cup B)$ $= n(A) + n(B) - n(A \cap B)$	Kecerunan, $m$ $= \frac{\text{jarak mencancang}}{\text{jarak mengufuk}}$	Jumlah insurans yang harus dibeli $= \text{peratusan ko-insurans} \times \text{nilai boleh insurans harta}$
$n(A') = n(\xi) - n(A)$	$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$	Pendapatan bercukai $= \text{jumlah pendapatan tahunan} - \text{pengecualian cukai} - \text{pelepasan cukai}$
$n(A' \cap B') = n(A \cup B)'$	$m = -\frac{\text{pintasan} - y}{\text{pintasan} - x}$	Cukai pintu $= \text{kadar cukai pintu} \times \text{nilai tahunan}$
$n(A' \cup B') = n(A \cap B)'$	$\text{Laju} = \frac{\text{jarak}}{\text{masa}}$	Cukai tanah $= \text{kadar cukai tanah setiap unit keluasan} \times \text{jumlah keluasan tanah}$
$P(A) = \frac{n(A)}{n(S)}$	$\text{Laju purata} = \frac{\text{jumlah jarak}}{\text{jumlah masa}}$	Faktor skala, $k$ $= \frac{\text{panjang sisi yg sempadan pd imej}}{\text{panjang sisi pada objek}}$
Peristiwa pelengkap, $A$ $P(A') = 1 - P(A)$	$\text{Pecutan} = \frac{\text{Pecutan laju}}{\text{Perubahan masa}}$	Luas imej $= k^2 \times \text{luas objek}$
$P(A \text{ dan } B) = P(A \cap B)$	$\bar{x} = \frac{\Sigma x}{N}$	Julat = titik tengah bagi kelas tertinggi – titik tengah bagi kelas terendah
$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \times P(B)$	$\bar{x} = \frac{\Sigma fx}{\Sigma f}$	Sisihan piawai, $\sigma$ $= \sqrt{\frac{\Sigma x^2}{N} - \bar{x}^2}$
$P(A \text{ atau } B) = P(A \cup B)$	$\text{Varians, } \sigma^2 = \frac{\Sigma(x - \bar{x})^2}{N}$ $= \frac{\Sigma x^2}{N} - \bar{x}^2$	$\text{Varians, } \sigma^2 = \frac{\Sigma f(x - \bar{x})^2}{\Sigma f}$ $= \frac{\Sigma fx^2}{\Sigma f} - \bar{x}^2$
$P(A \cup B)$ $= P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$	$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad - bc} \begin{bmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{bmatrix}$	Sisihan piawai, $\sigma$ $= \sqrt{\frac{\Sigma fx^2}{\Sigma f}} = \bar{x}^2$
$\Sigma d(v) = 2E ; v \in V$	$\text{Premium} = \frac{\text{Nilai muka posisi}}{\text{RM } x}$ $\times \text{kadar premium per RM } x$	Julat antara kuartil $= \text{kuartil ketiga, } Q_3 - \text{kuartil pertama } Q_1$